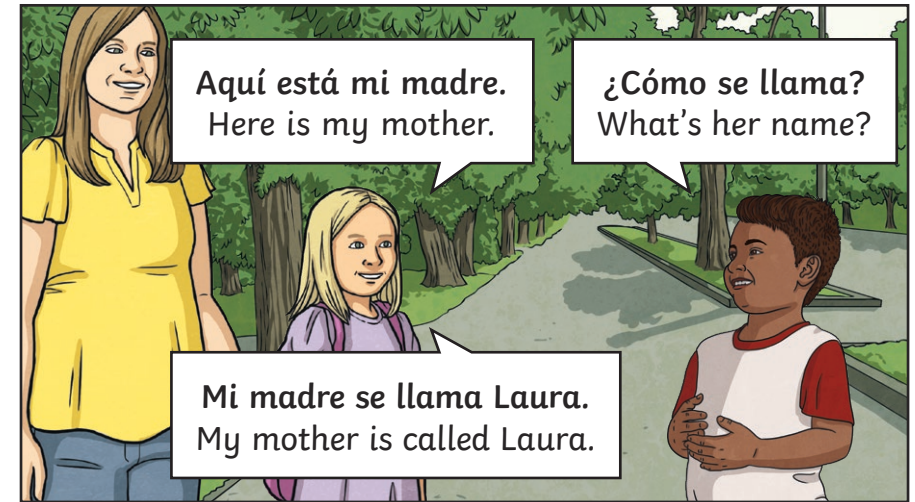







| Key Vocabulary - Meet My Family | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Aquí está... Here is / Aquí están... Here are... | | | |
| mi padre my father | mi madre my mother | mi padrastro my stepfather | mi madrastra my stepmother |
| mi hermano my brother | mi hermana my sister | mi hermanastro my stepbrother | mi hermanastra my stepsister |
| mi abuelo my grandfather | mi abuela my grandmother | mi tío my uncle | mi tía my aunt |
| mi primo my cousin (male) | mi prima my cousin (female) | mis padres my parents | mis abuelos my grandparents |



| Key Vocabulary - Pets | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
|  |  |  | |
| un perro a dog | un gato a cat | una tortuga a tortoise | |
|  |  |  | |
| un hámster (hámsteres) a hamster (hamsters) | un pez (peces) a fish (fish) | un pájaro bird | |
|  |  |  |  |
| un ratón (ratones) a mouse (mice) | una cobaya guinea pig | un conejo rabbit | una serpiente snake |

| Key Vocabulary - Spanish Alphabet | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Set 1 /ey/ Sound b c d e g p t | Set 4 /oo/ Sound q u v w |
| Set 2 /eh/ Sound f l m n ñ r s | Set 5 /ee/ Sound i x y |
| Set 3 /ah/ Sound a h j k z | o |

| |
|--|
| ¿Cómo se escribe? [How do you spell/write it?] |
| Se escribe... [It's spelt...] |
| mayúscula [capital letter] |
| con tilde [with an accent] |

¿Cómo te llamas?
What is your name?

Me llamo Sofía
My name is Sofía.

¿Cómo se escribe?
How do you spell it?

Se escribe: eseh mayúscula
- oh, efeh, ee con tilde, ah.
It's spelt: capital S, O, F, I
with an accent, A.

| Key Knowledge and Grammar | |
|--|---|
| <p>Aquí está Here/This is...</p> <p>Aquí están Here/These are...</p> | <p>We use 'Aquí está' [This is] to introduce one person and 'Aquí están' [These are] to introduce more than one.</p> <p>e.g. Aquí está mi hermano y aquí están mis abuelos. [This is my brother and these are my grandparents.]</p> |
| <p>El alfabeto The alphabet</p> | <p>The Spanish alphabet has 27 letters. These are the 26 letters we know in English and the letter ñ. The sound groups for the alphabet have been given approximate equivalents for reference:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • /ey/ = long, closed 'e' sound, like the 'é' in café [b, c, d, e, g, p, t] • /eh/ = open 'e' sound, as in effort [f, l, m, n, ñ, r, s] • /ah/ = open, slightly elongated 'a' sound, halfway between cat and cart [a, h, j, k, z] • /oo/ = long, closed 'oo' sound as in you [q, u, v, w] • /ee/ = long, closed 'ee' sound as in me [i, x, y] • The letter 'o' is halfway between box and though. |
| <p>Verbos Verbs</p> | <p>In Spanish, verbs change according to every subject. The key verbs from this unit are:</p> <p>tengo [I have] tienes [you have] me llamo [my name is or I'm called] se llama [his/her name is or he/she is called]</p> <p>When you want to make a sentence negative, simply add no before a verb. E.g. No tengo animales. [I don't have pets.]</p> |